

CLAIMS

1. (currently amended) A method ~~for preventing corrosion of metal surfaces of a semiconductor device during semiconductor processing~~, comprising:
 - providing a semiconductor device structure comprising a semiconductor substrate, a first metal-containing layer over the semiconductor substrate, a dielectric layer over the first metal-containing, and a via hole in the dielectric layer to the first metal-containing whereby a first portion of the first metal-containing is exposed in the via hole;
 - ~~exposing a surface of a metal layer of the semiconductor device;~~
 - vapor phase depositing and selectively bonding a sacrificial protective a corrosion-inhibiting layer overlying the exposed metal layer surface of the semiconductor device, wherein the sacrificial protective corrosion-inhibiting layer protects the exposed surface first portion of the first metal-containing layer from deleterious effects until subsequent processing of the semiconductor device;
 - removing the corrosion-inhibiting layer incidental to a sputter cleaning step of the first portion of the metal layer; and
 - performing, after the step of removing, a deposition step with the sacrificial protective layer present, wherein the deposition step inherently removes the sacrificial protective layer in the process of depositing a layer of material on of a second metal-containing layer directly on the first portion of the metal layer.
2. (previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the metal layer comprises a barrier layer on a copper layer.
3. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the first metal-containing layer comprises one of a group consisting of tantalum, tantalum nitride, and titanium nitride.
4. (previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the deposition step comprises a plasma deposition step.

5. (canceled).
6. (previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the deposition step comprises electroplating.
7. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the first metal-containing layer comprises copper.
8. (canceled)
9. (currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the step of performing the deposition is further characterized as depositing the corrosion-inhibiting layer ~~consists~~ consisting of one monolayer of a vapor corrosion inhibitor.
10. (currently amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the first metal-containing layer comprises aluminum.
11. (previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the metal layer is under a dielectric layer and the exposing comprises forming an opening in the dielectric layer to expose the surface of the metal layer.
12. (previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the step of depositing includes using plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition.
13. (currently amended) A method for preventing corrosion of an exposed metal surface of a metal layer at a bottom of a via hole through a dielectric layer of a semiconductor device during semiconductor processing, comprising:
 - depositing and selectively bonding a sacrificial protective layer overlying the exposed metal surface of the semiconductor device, wherein the sacrificial layer protects the exposed metal surface at the bottom of the via hole from deleterious effects until subsequent processing of the semiconductor device; and

subsequent processing of the semiconductor device, wherein the subsequent processing comprises a step of depositing a subsequent layer on the exposed metal surface, wherein the step of depositing the subsequent layer is begun without first removing the sacrificial layer and wherein the sacrificial protective layer is removed prior to completion of the step of depositing, wherein the depositing and selectively bonding comprises applying a corrosion inhibitor in the vapor phase to form the sacrificial layer on the exposed metal layer surface and the sacrificial layer consists of a monolayer of corrosion inhibitor.

14. (canceled)
15. (previously presented) The method of claim 13, wherein the metal comprises copper.
16. (previously presented) The method of claim 13, wherein the subsequent processing comprises electroplating the metal layer with copper.
17. (canceled)
18. (previously presented) The method of claim 13, wherein the metal layer comprises aluminum.
19. (canceled)
20. (canceled)
21. (withdrawn) A semiconductor processing apparatus for preventing corrosion of metal surfaces of a semiconductor device between semiconductor processing steps, said apparatus comprising:
 - means for exposing a surface of a metal layer of the semiconductor device; and
 - means for depositing and selectively bonding a sacrificial protective layer overlying the exposed metal layer surface of the semiconductor device, wherein the sacrificial

layer protects the exposed surface from deleterious effects until subsequent processing of the semiconductor device.

22. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 21, wherein said exposing means includes at least one of a means for performing an etching process, a chemical mechanical polishing process, a metallization process, and a photo-imageable develop layer process.
23. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 21, wherein said apparatus further comprising:
means for subsequent processing of the semiconductor device, wherein the subsequent processing removes the sacrificial protective layer.
24. (withdrawn) An apparatus for implementing corrosion prevention of exposed metal surfaces of a semiconductor device between independent semiconductor processing steps, said apparatus comprising:
an enclosure for receiving the semiconductor device; and
means for depositing and selectively bonding a sacrificial protective layer overlying the exposed metal layer surface of the semiconductor device, wherein the sacrificial layer protects the exposed surface from deleterious effects until subsequent processing of the semiconductor device.
25. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 24, wherein the depositing and selectively bonding means includes a vapor corrosion inhibitor that forms the sacrificial layer on the exposed metal layer surface.
26. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 24, further comprising one of an internal vapor corrosion emitter, integral vapor corrosion emitter, and an external vapor corrosion emitter, wherein the emitter provides a source of the vapor corrosion inhibitor.
27. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 24, wherein the sacrificial layer includes at least one monolayer of a vapor corrosion inhibitor.

28. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 24, wherein subsequent processing includes a removal of the at least one monolayer of the vapor corrosion inhibitor deposited on the surface.

29. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 24, wherein the deleterious effects include corrosion.

30. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 24, wherein the deleterious effects include at least one of degraded electrical performance of the semiconductor device, degraded semiconductor device reliability effects, and undesired electromigration effects.